

BEGIN — DECEMBER 14, 1958

30.24- 5545

A39

FOREIGN MINISTERS BUDGET (250)  
BY PRESTON GROVER

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)—THE WESTERN BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TODAY "REAFFIRMED THE DETERMINATION OF THEIR GOVERNMENTS TO MAINTAIN THEIR POSITION AND THEIR RIGHTS WITH RESPECT TO BERLIN, INCLUDING THE RIGHT OF FREE ACCESS."

THE AGREEMENT WAS REACHED AFTER A LONG AFTERNOON CONFERENCE IN THE FRENCH FOREIGN OFFICE, WHERE THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES WERE JOINED IN MID-SESSION BY WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO.

THE BIG THREE ANNOUNCED THEIR POSITION IN A BRIEF COMMUNIQUE AFTERWARD.

"THEY FOUND UNACCEPTABLE A UNILATERAL REPUDIATION BY THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT OF ITS OBLIGATIONS TO THE GOVERNMENTS OF FRANCE, THE UNITED KINGDOM AND THE UNITED STATES IN RELATION TO THEIR PRESENCE IN BERLIN AND THE FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO THAT CITY," IT SAID.

THE COMMUNIQUE WAS ISSUED BY FRANCE, BRITAIN AND THE UNITED STATES AS SIGNATORIES OF THE FOUR-POWER STATUTES WHICH GOVERN BERLIN. THE WEST GERMANS HAVE NO PART IN THESE STATUTES.

U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE JOHN FOSTER DULLES, FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY SELWYN LLOYD EMERGED FROM THE THREE-HOUR TALKS WITHOUT SAYING A WORD TO NEWSMEN. VON BRENTANO COMMENTED THAT HE FELT THE TALKS ACHIEVED AGREEMENT.

DULLES TOLD WEST BERLIN'S TOUGH-TALKING MAYOR WILLY BRANDT AFTER THE MEETING "YOU DON'T NEED TO BE WORRIED."

A U.S. SPOKESMAN SAID THE MEETING ENTIRELY REJECTED THE IDEA OF DEALING WITH THE EAST GERMANS AS AGENTS OF THE SOVIET UNION ON THE QUESTION OF MOVING SUPPLIES INTO THE CITY.

THE COMMUNIQUE LANGUAGE BORE OUT THAT STATEMENT IN WORDS THAT SAID THE WEST REJECTS THE SOVIET MOVE TO DENY THE ALLIES "THEIR FREEDOM OF ACCESS TO THAT CITY OR THE SUBSTITUTION OF THE GERMAN AUTHORITIES OF THE SOVIET ZONE FOR THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT INsofar AS THOSE RIGHTS ARE CONCERNED."

THE WEST GERMANS, WHO REFUSE TO DEAL ON MOST QUESTIONS WITH THE EAST GERMAN REGIME, HAILED THIS AS A VICTORY FOR THEIR VIEWPOINT.

THE REFUSAL BY THE WEST TO DEAL WITH THE EAST GERMANS SEEMINGLY LEAVES NO ALTERNATIVE BUT FORCE TO INSURE ACCESS TO WEST BERLIN IF THE RUSSIANS INSIST ON TURNING OVER ALL AIR AND LAND CONTROLS TO THE EAST GERMANS IN SIX MONTHS.

BRANDT, WHO A WEEK AGO OVERWHELMINGLY WON REELECTION AS MAYOR OF FREE WEST BERLIN CAME HERE WITHOUT AN INVITATION. HE TOLD THE FOREIGN MINISTERS WESTERN FIRMNESS ON BERLIN IS THE BEST GUARANTEE FOR PEACE.

INFORMAL TALKS DURING THE WEEK ARE EXPECTED TO SHAPE THE WESTERN POWER'S NEXT STEPS. VON BRENTANO SAID AFTER THE SESSION FUTURE HIGH-LEVEL TALKS CANNOT BE RULED OUT.

LEFT IN THE AIR BY THE COMMUNIQUE WAS THE EXACT FORM IN WHICH THE THREE POWERS WILL REPLY TO THE SOVIET NOTE OF NOV. 27, IN WHICH PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV PROPOSED MAKING BERLIN A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

THE RUSSIAN INITIATIVE APPEARED TO BE ANOTHER MANEUVER TO EMBROIL THE WEST IN FURTHER BROAD-SCALE DIPLOMATIC BATTLES OVER A COLD WAR SETTLEMENT. THE WEST GERMANS WANTED THIS RUSSIAN MOVE REJECTED OUT OF HAND BUT THE BRITISH HAD WANTED TO LEAVE THE DOOR OPEN FOR FURTHER NEGOTIATION. THIS DIFFERENCE APPEARED UNSETTLED ON THE BASIS OF THE COMMUNIQUE.

THE COMMUNIQUE SAID THE FOUR WESTERN FOREIGN MINISTERS "FOUND THEMSELVES IN AGREEMENT ON THE BASIC ISSUES TO BE DEALT WITH IN REPLIES TO THOSE (SOVIET) NOTES. THEY WILL CONSULT WITH THEIR ALLIES IN THE NATO COUNCIL, FOLLOWING WHICH THE FOUR GOVERNMENTS WILL FORMULATE THEIR REPLIES."

THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION (NATO) ANNUAL MEETING OF FOREIGN MINISTERS BEGINS HERE TUESDAY. THE BERLIN MEETINGS TODAY WERE ESPECIALLY CALLED TO ALLOW THE BIG POWERS TO COME TO AGREEMENT PRIOR TO THE NATO SESSIONS.

WEST GERMANY'S SOCIALIST MAYOR, WILLY BRANDT, SPENT HALF AN HOUR INSIDE THE MEETINGS TODAY GIVING HIS VIEWS TO THE FOREIGN MINISTERS. HE TOLD NEWSMEN ON EMERGING HE WAS CONFIDENT THE WEST WOULD REACH A UNIFIED STAND ON BERLIN.

"THE WEST CAN RELY ON THE PEOPLE OF BERLIN EVEN IF THEY MUST GO THROUGH ANOTHER PERIOD OF HARDSHIP," HE ADDED.

TODAY'S MEETINGS STARTED WITH A LUNCHEON WHICH DULLES SKIPPED BECAUSE OF THE INTESTINAL AILMENT WHICH HAS BEEN BOTHERING HIM FOR THE LAST WEEK. HE ALSO TOOK AN HOUR BREAK IN THE AFTERNOON. DESPITE HIS 70 YEARS, DULLES WAS SMILING AND HEARTY WHEN HE ARRIVED HERE YESTERDAY.

ONE BACKDROP TO THE CONFERENCE AT THE FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTRY WAS A BATTLE NOW RAGING BETWEEN BRITAIN ON THE ONE HAND AND THE "COMMON MARKET" COUNTRIES OF EUROPE ON THE OTHER. THE BRITISH FEEL THEY ARE BEING FROZEN OUT OF THE TRADE BENEFITS OF THE COMMON MARKET TREATY WHICH GOES INTO EFFECT THE FIRST OF THE YEAR.

THIS IS SCHEDULED TO ERUPT TOMORROW AT FULL DRESS TRADE TALKS INVOLVING ALL THE WESTERN EUROPEAN POWERS PLUS CANADA AND THE UNITED STATES.

THIS FEAR OF A TRADE WAR ON THE CONTINENT HAS CAUSED BAD FEELINGS MAINLY BETWEEN BRITAIN AND FRANCE, WHICH IS ACTING AS A SORT OF UNOFFICIAL TRADE SPOKESMAN FOR HER COMMON MARKET PARTNERS, GERMANY, ITALY AND THE BENELUX COUNTRIES.

OBSERVERS HERE FEEL THIS WAS ONE OF THE MAIN REASONS FOR TODAY'S MEETINGS IN GERMANY BETWEEN GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER AND ITALIAN PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI, WHO IS SCHEDULED TO REACH PARIS TOMORROW. THE ITALIANS HAVE BEEN SYMPATHETIC TO THE BRITISH COMPLAINTS.

J307PES

A82

WITH PARIS (310)

BY HAROLD K. MILKS

MOSCOW, DEC. 14 (AP)—SOME WESTERN AND NEUTRAL ENVOYS HERE VOICE THE BELIEF THAT NATO MEASURES TO STRENGTHEN WEST GERMAN MILITARY POWER MAY SHORTEN THE KREMLIN'S SIX-MONTH TIMETABLE ON WEST BERLIN.

THERE IS NO DEFINITE INDICATION THAT SUCH A MOVE IS LIKELY.

BUT THE SHARP TONE OF NEW STATEMENTS ASCRIBED TO SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV HINTED AT THE POSSIBILITY OF CUTTING SHORT THE SIX-MONTHS TIME HE ORIGINALLY SET FOR NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE WEST ON MAKING BERLIN A FREE CITY.

KHRUSHCHEV SPOKE FRIDAY NIGHT AT A CZECHOSLOVAK RECEPTION COMMEMORATING THE SOVIET-CZECHOSLOVAK TREATY. ENVOYS WHO WERE PRESENT USED THE WORDS "SHARP" AND "AGGRESSIVE" IN DESCRIBING KHRUSHCHEV'S MANNER IN HIS LONG DISCUSSION OF THE EUROPEAN SITUATION.

THESE ENVOYS, INCLUDING SOME WESTERN DIPLOMATS, SAY THERE ARE "THINGS STRONGER THAN HINTS IN THE DIRECTION" OF POSSIBLE SOVIET ACTION IN WEST BERLIN BEFORE THE SIX-MONTH DEADLINE THAT KHRUSHCHEV ANNOUNCED NOV. 27.

THERE IS NO DOUBT KHRUSHCHEV AND OTHER SOVIET LEADERS ARE ANGRY AT WESTERN DECISIONS TO ESTABLISH ROCKET BASES IN ITALY AND ELSEWHERE, AT



PROPOSALS TO TIGHTEN NATO ACTIVITIES IN THE BALTIC, PRACTICALLY IN THE SOVIET FRONT YARD, AND AT WHAT THE SOVIET LEADERS CALL "THE GROWING MILITARISTIC TRENDS IN WEST GERMANY."

THE NEXT SIX WEEKS ARE EXPECTED TO BE CRUCIAL ONES HERE.

THE SUPREME SOVIET (PARLIAMENT) MEETS DEC. 22 AND A FOREIGN POLICY STATEMENT TO THE DEPUTIES COULD INCLUDE NEW DECISIONS ON THE BERLIN QUESTION.

THE 21ST SOVIET COMMUNIST PARTY CONGRESS IS SCHEDULED FOR THE LAST WEEK IN JANUARY. THAT, TOO, COULD BE A PERIOD FOR ANNOUNCING IMPORTANT DECISIONS.

THE DIPLOMATS ALSO SAID THEY DISCERNED A SHARPER TONE IN THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT'S 11-PAGE NOTE ON THE EVE OF THE NATO PARIS MEETING. THE NOTE ADDRESSED TO NATO GOVERNMENTS CALLED FOR AN EASING OF TENSION ON SOVIET TERMS. THE LETTER WAS PUBLISHED ABROAD BY THE RUSSIANS BUT UP TO SUNDAY NIGHT THE STATEMENT HAD NOT BEEN PUBLISHED IN SOVIET NEWSPAPERS OR IN THE SOVIET RADIO'S DOMESTIC SERVICE.

--DASH--

THE TASS NEWS AGENCY IN A DISPATCH FROM MOSCOW DATED EARLY MONDAY MORNING SAID THE TEXT OF THE NOTE TO NATO APPEARED IN ALL THE MOSCOW PAPERS MONDAY MORNING. COPIES WERE ALSO SENT TO ALL MEMBERS OF THE U.N., TASS SAID.

JE710PES

A85

-95-

(WITH PARIS)

LONDON, DEC. 14 (AP)--THE SOVIET RADIO ACCUSED THE BIG THREE FOREIGN MINISTERS TONIGHT OF IGNORING RUSSIAN PROPOSALS FOR TURNING BERLIN INTO A NEUTRALIZED FREE CITY.

MOSCOW RADIO BROADCAST ITS COMMENT A FEW HOURS AFTER THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE MET IN PARIS.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE COMMUNIQUE ISSUED AFTER THE MEETING "BEARS WITNESS TO THEIR UNWILLINGNESS TO ALLOW ANY CHANGE IN THE ABNORMAL SITUATION IN BERLIN."

"IN ESSENCE, IT GIVES NO REPLY TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS."

MUCH OF THE BROADCAST WAS GIVEN OVER TO QUOTING FROM THE COMMUNIQUE.

RS611PES

A61

DULLES SEPARATE

PARIS, DEC. 14 (AP)--SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES APPEARED IN FIRST CLASS HEALTH TODAY, BUT HE IS TAKING PRECAUTIONS AFTER THE INTESTINE INFLAMMATION THAT SENT HIM TO THE HOSPITAL LAST WEEK.

HE WAS DESCRIBED AS IN GOOD VOICE AT TODAY'S WESTERN POWERS CONFERENCE ON BERLIN BUT HE SKIPPED A LUNCH GIVEN BY FRENCH FOREIGN MINISTER MAURICE COUVE DE MURVILLE. HE ALSO HAS DECLINED TO ATTEND THREE DINNERS ARRANGED FOR THE AMERICAN DELEGATION.

THE NATO CONFERENCE HERE IS EXPECTED TO END DEC. 17. DULLES PLANS A FEW DAYS REST IN JAMAICA BEFORE RETURNING TO WASHINGTON.

JF353PES

S7

WITH PARIS.

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 14 (AP)--THE WEST GERMAN SOCIALISTS DECLARED TODAY THEY WERE SHOCKED AT THE COOL WESTERN REACTION TO THE LATEST SOVIET NOTE.

A SPOKESMAN SAID THE NOTE COULD NOT BE SHRUGGED OFF AS MERE MOSCOW PROPAGANDA TO INFLUENCE THE COMING NATO CONFERENCE IN PARIS.

IT IS WORTH EXAMINING CLOSELY TO SEE IF IT OFFERS A BASIS FOR WESTERN COUNTERPROPOSALS, THE SPOKESMAN SAID.

THE SOCIALISTS HAVE BEEN PRESSING THE WEST TO USE THE BERLIN CRISIS TO BRING ABOUT BROAD NEGOTIATIONS WITH THE RUSSIANS ON THE WHOLE GERMAN PROBLEM AND EUROPEAN SECURITY.

SZ414PES

A20

BERLIN BUDGET (500)

BY SEYMOUR TOPPING

BERLIN, DEC. 14 (AP)--EAST GERMANY AND POLAND JOINED TODAY IN A PROPAGANDA BARRAGE AIMED AT OUSTING ALLIED TROOPS FROM WEST BERLIN AND BLOCKING WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT.

ON THE EVE OF AN ATLANTIC PACT PARLEY IN PARIS, THE TWO COMMUNIST NATIONS WARNED THAT WORLD PEACE HINGES ON ACCEPTANCE OF THE SOVIET PROPOSAL TO CONVERT WEST BERLIN INTO A DEMILITARIZED FREE CITY.

"HE WHO SAYS NO TO THE SOVIET PROPOSALS WANTS A WORLD WAR. THAT IS THE BRUTAL TRUTH," DECLARED NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, EAST GERMANY'S COMMUNIST PARTY ORGAN.

"TO ASSURE PEACE AND SECURITY, POLAND GIVES ITS FULL SUPPORT TO THE SOVIET PROPOSAL," SAID POLISH PARTY BOSS WLADYSLAW GOMULKA IN A WARSAW SPEECH PUBLISHED BY NEUES DEUTSCHLAND.

WEST BERLIN NEWSPAPERS HOPEFULLY SPOKE OF A RINGING DECLARATION OF SUPPORT FROM THE PARIS CONFERENCE.

GOMULKA THREW HIS BACKING BEHIND THE SOVIET FREE CITY PROPOSAL AT A CEREMONY IN THE RUSSIAN-BUILT PALACE OF CULTURE IN WARSAW ATTENDED BY EAST GERMANY'S PARTY BOSS, WALTER ULBRICHT.

THE POLISH LEADER DENOUNCED THE UNITED STATES AND OTHER ATLANTIC PACT ALLIES FOR HELPING REARM WEST GERMANY. GOMULKA AND ULBRICHT JOINED IN ACCUSING WEST GERMAN CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER OF PLOTTING A DRIVE TO THE EAST.

GOMULKA, WHOSE INDEPENDENT-MINDED COMMUNISM ONCE DREW THE BITTEREST CRITICISM FROM STALINIST ULBRICHT, INDICATED THAT DIFFERENCES BETWEEN THE TWO WERE SMOOTHED OVER.

"WE WILL NOT MAKE OUR COMMON ENEMIES HAPPY," SAID GOMULKA, DENYING REPORTS OF A RIFT. "THERE ARE NO DIFFERENCES BETWEEN OUR TWO STATES AND TWO PARTIES WHICH CAN WEAKEN OUR SOCIALIST UNITY. ALL SUCH SPECULATION IS BASELESS AND DOOMED TO BE SHATTERED."

GOMULKA, ECHOED BY ULBRICHT, DECLARED THE WHOLE SOVIET BLOC WOULD RESIST ANY EFFORT TO CHANGE THE ODER-NEISSE LINE DIVIDING POLAND AND EAST GERMANY. THE WEST GERMANS HAVE NEVER ACCEPTED THE ODER-NEISSE LINE, FIXED AFTER WORLD WAR II, AS A PERMANENT BOUNDARY BECAUSE IT YIELDED A BIG CHUNK OF GERMAN TERRITORY TO THE POLES.

ULBRICHT REMINDED THE WEST THAT FULL CONTROL OVER THE AIR, LAND AND WATER CONNECTIONS BETWEEN ISOLATED WEST BERLIN AND WEST GERMANY WOULD REVERT TO HIS REGIME'S CONTROL AFTER THE SIX-MONTH SOVIET DEADLINE FOR ACCEPTANCE OF THE FREE CITY PLAN RUNS OUT.

AFTER CHARGING THAT BRITISH, AMERICAN AND FRENCH GARRISONS HAVE NO MORE LEGAL RIGHT TO REMAIN IN WEST BERLIN, ULBRICHT ADDED: "AS LONG AS THEY CONTINUE TO TRAVEL TO WEST BERLIN -- EVEN THOUGH ILLEGALLY ... THEY WILL HAVE TO MAKE AGREEMENTS WITH THE GERMAN DEMOCRATIC REPUBLIC."



BACKING UP ULBRICHT'S DECLARATION, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND RIDICULED WESTERN TALK OF USING TANKS AND AN AIRLIFT TO KEEP THE SUPPLY ROUTES TO BERLIN OPEN -- WITHOUT RECOGNITION OF EAST GERMAN CONTROLS.

"HE WHO DISTURBS THE TERRITORIAL INTEGRITY OF THE DDR (EAST GERMANY) NEED NOT BE SURPRISED AT THE SERIOUS CONSEQUENCES," THE PAPER SAID. MEANWHILE, EAST GERMANY'S PREMIER OTTO GROTEWOHL WARNED THE WESTERN MINISTERS ASSEMBLED IN PARIS THAT THERE WILL BE "ACUTE DANGER OF WAR" UNLESS WEST GERMAN REARMAMENT IS STOPPED.

IN AN INTERVIEW WITH NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, GROTEWOHL SAID WEST GERMANY WOULD TRY TO CONVINCE THE ATLANTIC COUNCIL THAT IT SHOULD AVOID PEACEFUL SETTLEMENT OF THE BERLIN CRISIS AND THE GERMAN UNITY PROBLEM. WEST GERMANY HAS ONLY ONE AIM, THE PREMIER SAID "THE REUNIFICATION OF BOTH GERMAN STATES WITH THE FORCE OF WEAPONS. ATOMIC WEAPONS IF NECESSARY. ADENAUER WANTS TO RETAIN WEST BERLIN AS A SABOTAGE CENTER AGAINST THE SOCIALIST STATES AND AS A 'FRONT CITY' OF THE COLD WAR."

ALMOST ALL OF NEUES DEUTSCHLAND WAS GIVEN OVER TO A SERIES OF ATTACKS ON THE WESTERN ALLIES AND THEIR LEADERS. IN ITS EDITORIAL, THE NEWSPAPER COMPARED ADENAUER, U.S. SECRETARY OF STATE DULLES AND BRITISH FOREIGN SECRETARY LLOYD TO INMATES OF AN INSANE ASYLUM. GG120PES

A113 (550)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS DEC. 15 BY REINHOLD ENSZ

(ADVANCE) BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE RUSSIAN OFFICER THREW OPEN THE BLACK-CURTAINED WINDOW, HANDED ME MY PASSPORT AND SAID IN CHEERY, ACCENTED ENGLISH: "GOOD VOYAGE."

"THANK YOU," I SAID AND THUS BEGAN A 110-MILE TRIP TO WEST GERMANY THAT WAS A FASCINATING DEMONSTRATION OF JUST HOW ISOLATED WEST BERLIN REALLY IS.

IT WAS ALSO A VIVID LOOK AT WHAT THE WESTERN ALLIES TALK ABOUT WHEN THEY DECLARE THEY WILL KEEP THEIR SUPPLY ROUTES TO BERLIN OPEN.

ACTUALLY, THE TRIP STARTED IN U.S. ARMY HEADQUARTERS IN DAHLEM, A WEST BERLIN SUBURB. YOU MUST GO THERE TO GET TRAVEL ORDERS" PRINTED IN ENGLISH AND RUSSIAN.

THEN YOU FILL UP THE GAS TANK AND HEAD HOPEFULLY FOR THE HITLER-BUILT AUTOBAHN THAT LEADS TO WEST GERMANY.

THE FIRST THING THAT GREETS YOUR EYE IS A HUGE SIGN PAINTED ON A CONCRETE BRIDGE ARCHING OVER THE AUTOBAHN.

"YOU ARE LEAVING THE AMERICAN SECTOR," THE SIGN WARNS IN ENGLISH. A SMALLER SIGN, OFF TO ONE SIDE, REPEATS THE WARNING IN ENGLISH, FRENCH AND GERMAN.

YOU DRIVE FOR SEVERAL MILES THROUGH A LONELY PINE FOREST. SUDDENLY COME UPON A CLUSTER OF SEVERAL NEATLY-PAINTED BUILDINGS. IT IS AUTOBAHN CHECKPOINT USED BY FRENCH, BRITISH, U.S. AND WEST BERLIN AUTHORITIES.

IN AN OVERHEATED ROOM USED BY U.S. MILITARY POLICE A COURTEOUS, BUT BORED SERGEANT TAKES YOUR PAPERS, YOUR PASSPORT AND ASKS IF YOU HAVE EVER MADE THE TRIP TO WEST GERMANY BY CAR.

THE SERGEANT, AFTER BRIEFING YOU ON THE AUTOBAHN SETUP, ASKS: "IS YOUR GAS TANK FULL? IS THE SPARE TIRE OKAY?"

THEN HE GIVES YOU A FISTFUL OF PAPERS WHICH ORDER YOU TO DEAL ONLY WITH THE RUSSIANS AT THE RUSSIAN-EAST GERMAN CHECKPOINTS.

THE BRIEFING COMPLETED, YOU HEAD FOR THE RUSSIAN-EAST GERMAN CHECKPOINT. AS YOU ROUND A CURVE IN THE AUTOBAHN, A COLLECTION OF DRAB, BUILDINGS COMES INTO VIEW. LARGE OUTDOOR LOUDSPEAKERS ASSAULT THE EAR WITH COMMUNIST MARCHING SONGS AND BILLBOARDS ASSAULT THE EYE WITH COMMUNIST SLOGANS AND CARTOONS.

1952 30.24- 5547

AN EAST GERMAN BORDER GUARD, NOTICING THAT YOUR CAR BEARS LICENSE PLATES ISSUED BY THE U.S. ARMY, WAVES TO A FUR-HATTED RUSSIAN SOLDIER. THE SOLDIER GIVES A HALT SIGNAL AND THEN TAKES YOU TO A LITTLE RED SHACK WHERE YOU PUSH YOUR PASSPORT AND PAPERS THROUGH A LITTLE WINDOW CAUTIOUSLY OPENED FROM THE INSIDE BY A RUSSIAN OFFICER. THE OFFICER KEEPS YOU FOR ABOUT FIVE MINUTES, AS YOU FIDGET IN AN UNHEATED FOYER, YOUR EAR STILL BEING ASSAULTED--THIS TIME BY AN INDOOR LOUDSPEAKER.

THEN THE WINDOW POPS OPEN AND THE OFFICER WISHES YOU A GOOD VOYAGE. THIS IS SOMETHING NEW TOO. IN THE OLD DAYS, THE ONLY THING YOU GOT WAS A WINDOW SLIGHTLY OPENED, AND A HAND THRUSTING OUT YOUR PAPERS.

AS YOU LEAVE THE CHECKPOINT AND DRIVE INTO EAST GERMAN TERRITORY, YOU SUDDENLY HAVE THE FEELING YOU ARE HEADING OUT TO SEA. THE SHORE LINE IS BEING LEFT BEHIND.

WEST BERLIN'S RADIO STATIONS SLOWLY FADE BEHIND THE ROAR AND HOWL OF EAST GERMAN JAMMING STATIONS.

SUDDENLY, THERE'S NOTHING LEFT EXCEPT THE EAST BERLIN RADIO, WHICH COMES IN LOUD AND CLEAR WITH THE USUAL PROPAGANDA.

THE COMMENTATOR IS TELLING HIS LISTENERS ABOUT UNEMPLOYMENT IN THE UNITED STATES.

"THEY EVEN HAVE MANAGERS WHO TELL THE UNEMPLOYED WHAT TO DO WITH THEIR SPARE TIME," HE SAYS.

THERE IS ALMOST NO TRAFFIC, EXCEPT FOR WEST GERMAN TRUCKS ROARING TO AND FROM WEST BERLIN WITH THEIR LIFE-LINE CARCOES. I DROVE FOR AN HOUR AND THE ONLY EAST GERMAN VEHICLE I SAW WAS A HEARSE.

THE LANDSCAPE WAS CHEERLESS. I SAW ONLY ONE CHRISTMAS TREE STANDING LIGHTED BUT LONELY. IT HAD LIGHTS ENOUGH ONLY FOR THE SIDE FACING THE OWNER'S HOUSE.

THEN YOU ARRIVE AT MARIENBORN, THE SOVIET-EAST GERMAN CHECKPOINT ON WEST GERMANY'S BORDER. IT IS A LITTLE RUSSIAN SHACK. WITHOUT LOUDSPEAKERS BUT WITH LARGE PORTRAITS OF LENIN AND STALIN.

THEN COMES THE WEST GERMAN, U.S., FRENCH AND BRITISH CHECKPOINT.

"HAVE ANY TROUBLES?" ASKS THE U.S. ARMY SERGEANT.

"NO," YOU SAY AS YOU LOOK OUT THE WINDOW AT A WEST GERMAN CHRISTMAS TREE. IT HAS LIGHTS ON ALL SIDES.

END ADVANCE FOR MONDAY AMS DEC. 15. MOVED DEC. 13

AS841PES

A6

BONN, GERMANY, DEC. 14 (AP)-PREMIER AMINTORE FANFANI OF ITALY STOPPED OFF HERE TODAY FOR TALKS WITH CHANCELLOR KONRAD ADENAUER. HE IS EN ROUTE TO PARIS FOR A MEETING OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION COUNCIL BEGINNING TUESDAY. QR1210PES

A102

(450)

ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY

BY COLIN FROST

(ADVANCE) LONDON, MONDAY, DEC. 15 (AP)-AN UPSURGE IN SOVIET SUBMARINE ACTIVITY IN THE ATLANTIC AND OFF THE EAST COAST OF THE UNITED STATES IS REPORTED BY JANE'S FIGHTING SHIPS.

THE AUTHORITATIVE GUIDE TO THE WORLD'S SEA POWER SAYS THE REASON IS THAT THE RUSSIAN FLEET NEEDS INTENSIVE TRAINING TO CATCH UP WITH U.S. NAVAL POWER IF IT IS TO CUT WEST EUROPE'S LIFELINES TO NORTH AMERICA IN EVENT OF WAR.

JANE'S NEW EDITION IS OUT TODAY. IT HAS BEEN PUBLISHED ANNUALLY FOR MORE THAN 60 YEARS, LISTING ALL THAT IS KNOWN OF THE WORLD'S NAVIES. IT GETS ASSISTANCE FROM MOST COUNTRIES' NAVAL DEPARTMENTS--BUT NOT THE RUSSIAN.

JANE COMPLIMENTED THE UNITED STATES FOR FORESIGHT IN SPENDING LAVISHLY ON NUCLEAR SUBMARINES.



IT SAID THE NAUTILUS AND ITS SISTER SHIPS HAVE SET OFF A REVOLUTION IN NAVAL THINKING AND HAVE MADE INTENSIVE UNDERSEA WARFARE A CERTAINTY IN ANY FUTURE WAR.

JANE SAID THE RECORD CRUISES OF THE U.S. NAVY'S NAUTILUS, SKATE AND SEAWOLF SHOW THE WAY FOR FUTURE NAVAL PLANNING AND WARSHIP DESIGN.

"ADMIRALTIES AND NAVY DEPARTMENTS OF THE WORLD HAVE BEEN SHAKEN OUT OF THE STATIC ORBIT OF CONVENTIONAL SHIPS, CONVENTIONAL PROPULSION AND CONVENTIONAL WEAPONS," IT SAID.

"NAVAL OFFICERS ATTACH TREMENDOUS IMPORTANCE TO THE SUBMARINE AS AN ATTACK WEAPON, AS A DEFENSIVE WEAPON, AND AS AN ANTI-SUBMARINE WEAPON.

"WITH THEIR INCREASE IN SIZE, PROPULSIVE POWER AND DESTRUCTIVE POWER, SUBMARINES ARE COMING TO BE REGARDED BY THE PRINCIPAL NAVAL POWERS AS THE CAPITAL SHIPS OF THE FUTURE."

JANE SAID RUSSIA NOW SEEMS TO HAVE 500 SUBMARINES--THE UNITED STATES HAS 200--BUT THE SOVIET UNION IS NOT TURNING THEM OUT AT THE SAME RATE AS TWO YEARS AGO.

INSTEAD, RUSSIA IS BELIEVED TURNING ITS PLANTS OVER TO THE MANUFACTURE OF NEW TYPES OF SUBMARINES WITH IMPROVED PROPULSION AND MORE LETHAL WEAPONS.

"RUSSIAN LEADERS HAVE ALREADY FORECAST THE APPEARANCE OF GUIDED MISSILE CRUISERS AND DESTROYERS, AND THERE IS EVIDENCE THAT RUSSIAN MARINE ENGINEERING AND SHIP BUILDING RESOURCES ARE BEING CONCENTRATED ON NUCLEAR POWERED VESSELS," JANE SAID.

"IN RECENT MONTHS IT HAS BECOME CLEAR THAT THE OVERALL TECHNOLOGICAL LEAD WHICH THE UNITED STATES HELD OVER RUSSIA IS DIMINISHING. RUSSIA IS NOW A FIRST CLASS NAVAL POWER, SECOND ONLY TO THE UNITED STATES."

JANE COMMENTED THAT AMERICAN TENACITY IN HANGING ON TO OLD NAVAL SHIPS SEEMED REMARKABLE.

IT NOTED THE BRITISH NAVY HAD SCRAPPED BATTLESHIPS BUILT AS LONG AGO AS 1942 PLUS CONSIDERABLE NUMBERS OF AIRCRAFT CARRIERS AND OTHER VESSELS FROM WORLD WAR II.

BUT THE U.S. NAVY, IT SAID, IS KEEPING SUCH OLD BATTLESHIPS AS THE CALIFORNIA, MARYLAND, COLORADO, TENNESSEE AND WEST VIRGINIA, ALL COMPLETED IN 1920-23.

IN ITS FUTURE NAVAL PROGRAMS, JANE SAID, THE UNITED STATES SHOWS GREAT STRENGTH OF PURPOSE AND FORESIGHT.

JANE REPORTED JAPAN IS BUILDING A CONSIDERABLE NAVY OF DESTROYERS, SUBMARINES, MINESWEEPERS AND MANY OTHER WARSHIPS.

AND OF GERMANY: "THE FEDERAL NAVY IS ALSO GROWING SWIFTLY. IN ADDITION TO WARSHIPS ACQUIRED FROM THE UNITED STATES AND BRITAIN, THE NEW CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM INCLUDES A LARGE NUMBER OF DESTROYERS, FAST FRIGATES, MINELAYERS, SUBMARINES, MINESWEEPERS, MOTOR TORPEDO BOATS AND OTHER VESSELS."

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST SUNDAY DEC. 14--MOVED DEC. 13  
SM-AS744PES

A37

BUDAPEST, HUNGARY, DEC. 14 (AP)--USUALLY RELIABLE SOURCES HERE ARE SAYING THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS HAVE DECIDED AGAINST AN AMNESTY THAT WOULD FREE AT LEAST SOME OF THE HUNGARIANS JAILED FOR THEIR PART IN THE 1956 REVOLT AGAINST RUSSIA.

THESE SOURCES AGREE THE IDEA WAS RAISED IN THE HUNGARIAN PARTY'S CENTRAL COMMITTEE THIS FALL. OLD-LINE STALINISTS IN THE CENTRAL COMMITTEE ARE REPORTED TO HAVE DEFEATED THE AMNESTY PROPOSAL. BUT SOME TALK PERSISTS THAT AT LEAST A MINOR AMNESTY MAY BE DECLARED AFTER NEW YEARS.

DF336PES

A24

DAMASCUS, SYRIA, DEC. 14 (AP)--A REGIONAL CONFERENCE OF THE UNITED NATIONS FOOD AND AGRICULTURAL ORGANIZATION (FAO) TODAY APPROVED A 3 1/2-MILLION-DOLLAR PLAN FOR COMBATING LOCUSTS IN THE MIDDLE EAST. DELEGATES RECOMMENDED THAT MIDDLE EAST GOVERNMENTS SEEK A SPECIAL U. N. GRANT TO HELP FINANCE THE PROJECT. IT PROVIDES FOR SURVEYS OF BREEDING GROUNDS OF THE LOCUST, INCREASED SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH AND TRAINING OF NATIONALS IN AFFECTED AREAS TO FIGHT THE PLAGUE. THIRTEEN MIDDLE EAST COUNTRIES ARE PARTICIPATING IN THE FAO CONFERENCE HERE. FIVE WESTERN NATIONS, INCLUDING THE UNITED STATES, ARE ATTENDING AS OBSERVERS.  
GG135PES

A90 (400)

BY JOSEPH E. DYNAN

BAGHDAD, IRAQ, DEC. 14 (AP)--PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM'S REVOLUTIONARY REGIME FACES A MOST TEST OF ITS AUTHORITY WITH THE ARRIVAL HERE TOMORROW OF U.S. ASSISTANCE SECRETARY OF STATE WILLIAM ROUNTREE.

ROUNTREE IS COMING HERE FROM CAIRO FOR 36 HOURS OF TALKS WITH KASSEM AND IRAQ'S FOREIGN AND FINANCE MINISTERS AS PART OF A MIDDLE EAST FACTFINDING SWING.

BUT THE BAGHDAD LEFTWING PRESS IS FULL OF "ROUNTREE GO HOME" ADMONITIONS AND THE CAPITAL IS PLASTERED WITH POSTERS CARRYING THE SLOGAN IN ARABIC. THE U.S. EMBASSY HAS ASKED THE GOVERNMENT FOR ASSURANCES OF ROUNTREE'S SAFETY.

ALL DEMONSTRATIONS HAVE BEEN OUTLAWED FOR MONTHS, BUT LEFTWINGERS HAVE VIRTUALLY BEEN CALLING FOR PUBLIC PARADES TO PROTEST ROUNTREE'S COMING HERE. THEIR VIRULENT ANTI-U.S. CAMPAIGN, LAUNCHED WELL IN ADVANCE OF ROUNTREE'S ARRIVAL, ACCUSED THE UNITED STATES OF INSPIRING AN ANTI-KASSEM PLOT THAT THE FIVE-MONTH-OLD GOVERNMENT SAYS IT UNEARTHED LAST WEEK.

THE QUESTION IS WHETHER STREET MOBS WILL ATTEMPT TO STAGE DEMONSTRATIONS AND WHETHER THE GOVERNMENT WILL EMPLOY FORCE TO MAINTAIN ORDER AND PROTECT ROUNTREE.

THERE IS NO DOUBT THAT KASSEM, STILL THE IDOL OF THE ARMY AND THE PEOPLE, CAN DO SO BUT THERE REMAINS THE QUESTION WHETHER THE REGIME WANTS TO DEFEY THE PARTY LINERS AND THEIR MASS OF FOLLOWERS.

THE U.S. EMBASSY IS CONCERNED. REPRESENTATIONS HAVE BEEN MADE TO THE FOREIGN MINISTRY AND ONE OF THE LAST ACTS OF DEPARTING U.S. AMBASSADOR WALDEMAR J. GALLMAN WAS TO REQUEST A RESTAEMENT OF IRAQI ASSURANCES OF ROUNTREE'S PERSONAL SAFETY.

GALLMAN LEFT SUNDAY BY PLANE FOR ROME, ACCOMPANIED BY MRS. GALLMAN. THEY WILL BOARD A SHIP AT NAPLES FOR RETURN TO THE UNITED STATES.

HE LEFT AFTER 4 1/2 YEARS IN THE POST AMID SIGNS OF IMPROVING RELATIONS. THE IRAQI GOVERNMENT WAS HOST AT A FAREWELL SUPPER FOR HIM LAST NIGHT AND ALL MEMBERS OF THE CABINET, INCLUDING KASSEM, ATTENDED. AN AMERICAN SOURCE SAID GALLMAN'S FINAL PRIVATE TALKS WITH KASSEM AT THE RECEPTION WERE CORDIAL.

JOHN JERNEGAN, COUNSELLOR AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN ROME, IS TO SUCCEED GALLMAN HERE.

ALL MEMBERS OF THE DIPLOMATIC CORPS EXCEPT SOVIET BLOC ENVOYS WERE AT THE AIRPORT FOR GALLMAN'S FAREWELL.

AN OFFICIAL SPOKESMAN, MEANTIME, ISSUED A FORMAL DENIAL OF SOME PUBLISHED REPORTS ABROAD THAT EX-FOREIGN MINISTER FADHIL JAMALI AND THREE OTHER HIGH OFFICIALS OF THE PRE-REVOLUTIONARY REGIME HAD BEEN EXECUTED.

THEY WERE SENTENCED TO DEATH NOV. 10 AFTER A TRIAL ON CHARGES OF TREASON AND PLOTTING WITH THE WEST.

"THEY ARE STILL MUCH ALIVE," THE SPOKESMAN SAID. HE SAID THERE HAS BEEN NO DECISION ON POSSIBLE CLEMENCY OR COMMUTATION OF THE SEN-



TENCE. KASSEM, IN HIS CAPACITY AS DEFENSE MINISTER, MUST CONFIRM CAPITAL PUNISHMENT SENTENCES BEFORE THEY CAN BE CARRIED OUT. THE EXTREME LEFT WING PRESS HAS BEEN CALLING FOR PROMPT EXECUTIONS OF THE MEN.

PS640PES

A108

WITH BAGHDAD, CAIRO  
TEHRAN IRAN, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE TEHRAN NEWSPAPER ETTELAAT SAID TODAY THE KASSEM GOVERNMENT IN IRAQ IMPOSED MARTIAL LAW AND A CURFEW IN BASRAH WHEN BIG CONSIGNMENT OF RUSSIAN ARMS WAS UNLOADED AT THE PORT LAST THURSDAY.

ACCORDING TO REPORTS, THE PAPER SAID, ABADAN REFINERY WORKERS WATCHING FROM THE IRANIAN SIDE OF THE RIVER SHATT EL ARABA SHOUTED PROTESTS AS THE RUSSIAN SHIP SAILED BY WITH ARMS AND TANKS.

JE755PES

A96 (330)

WITH BAGHDAD  
BY WILTON WYNN

CAIRO, DEC. 14 (AP)-WILLIAM ROUNTREE, U.S. ASSISTANT SECRETARY OF STATE, AND PRESIDENT NASSER CONFERRED TODAY AT A MOMENT WHEN THE ENTIRE ARAB WORLD IS APPROACHING A CROSSROADS OF COMMUNIST INFLUENCE.

ALMOST FOR THE FIRST TIME, PRO-NASSER ARAB NATIONALISTS AND ARAB COMMUNISTS HAVE COME INTO SHARP CONFLICT. RECENT EVENTS IN IRAQ SHARPENED THE CONGENTION AND ROUNTREE'S FACT-FINDING SWING OF THE MIDDLE EAST IS GIVING HIM A CHANCE TO TAKE A LOOK AT THE RAPIDLY CHANGING ARAB SCENE.

SIGNIFICANTLY, ROUNTREE TRAVELS DIRECTLY FROM HERE TO BAGHDAD TOMORROW AND MAY FACE HOSTILE DEMONSTRATIONS THERE REPORTED PLANNED BY COMMUNIST MOBS.

ALTHOUGH AMERICAN SOURCES FIRST DENIED ROUNTREE WAS HERE PRIMARILY TO DISCUSS THE IRAQ SITUATION, THERE WAS LITTLE DOUBT IT BULKED HIGH IN THE TALKS.

ROUNTREE MET NASSER AT THE UNITED ARAB REPUBLIC PRESIDENT'S HOME IN A CAIRO SUBURB. WITH NASSER WERE HIS FOREIGN POLICY ADVISERS FOREIGN MINISTER MAHMOUD FAWZI AND ALY SABRI, THE MINISTER OF STATE. ROUNTREE FIRST TALKED WITH THE LATTER TWO SATURDAY BUT DECLINED COMMENT.

WESTERN POLICY UP UNTIL NOW HAS BEEN AIMED AT DEVELOPING AN ANTI-NASSER INDEPENDENT ARAB NATIONALISM SYMBOLIZED BY JORDAN'S KING HUSSEIN, TUNISIA'S HABIB BOURGUIBA AND TO SOME EXTENT PREMIER ABDEL KARIM KASSEM OF IRAQ.

NOW THERE IS SOME SPECULATION HERE THAT KASSEM IS A CAPTIVE OF THE COMMUNISTS, AND NOT NASSER. PRO-NASSER NATIONALISTS ARE CLASHING WITH COMMUNISTS ALMOST DAILY IN IRAQ AND SOMETIMES IN SYRIA, ACCORDING TO REPORTS HERE.

ARAB NATIONALISTS HERE CLAIM THEY HAVE RELIABLE INFORMATION FROM IRAQ THAT THE COMMUNISTS THERE HAVE A STRANGLEHOLD ON THE MINISTRY OF DEFENSE, THE JUDICIARY, THE POLICE, THE PROPAGANDA APPARATUS AND EVEN IN THE PRIME MINISTER'S OWN OFFICE.

"UNLESS BRITAIN AND AMERICA CHANGE THEIR POLICY IN IRAQ QUICKLY THERE IS NO HOPE OF SAVING THAT COUNTRY FROM COMMUNISM," AN ARAB OFFICIAL TOLD A REPORTER TODAY.

IT WAS REPORTED HERE THAT KASSEM LAST WEEK ARRESTED RASHID ALI GAILANI, A VETERAN ARAB NATIONALIST, ON CHARGES OF PLOTTING AN ANTI-KASSEM COUP.

EGYPTIANS COMMONLY COMPLAIN THAT "YOU AMERICANS PREFER COMMUNISM TO NASSERISM IN IRAQ."

THE CHAIRO WEEKLY AKBAR EL YOM FOR THE FIRST TIME INFORMED

30.24- 5549

THE EGYPTIAN PUBLIC DIRECTLY THAT IRAQI COMMUNISTS ARE HOSTILE TO ARAB NATIONALISM. IT ACCUSED THE COMMUNIST PARTY IN IRAQ OF ATTACKING ARAB UNITY AND THE U.A.R.

PS4JE707PES

A4

TOKYO, DEC. 14 (AP)-FIVE CHINESE HAVE BEEN EXECUTED AS NATIONALIST AGENTS AIMING TO MURDER GOVERNMENT OFFICIALS AND CREATE RIOT, PEIPING RADIO ANNOUNCED TODAY.

THE BROADCAST SAID THE FIVE JOINED SECRET NATIONALIST ORGANIZATIONS IN HONG KONG AND WENT TO FORMOSA FOR TRAINING. THEN THEY STOLE INTO KWANGTUNG PROVINCE TO COMMIT SABOTAGE AND FORM UNDERGROUND GROUPS.

THE EXECUTIONS WERE CARRIED OUT DEC. 7 IMMEDIATELY AFTER SENTENCE, THE BROADCAST ADDED, AND AN UNDISCLOSED NUMBER OF OTHERS CHARGED WITH THEM WERE JAILED AFTER CONFESSING GUILT.

QR1206PES

A19

MAO BUDGET (330)  
BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, DEC. 14 (AP)-CHINESE NATIONALIST SOURCES PREDICTED TODAY THAT GEN. CHU TEH WILL SUCCEED MAO TZE-TUNG AS HEAD OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST GOVERNMENT IN A MANEUVER TO QUIET UNREST ON THE MAINLAND.

MAO, 65, IS STEPPING DOWN UNDER PRESSURE, THESE SOURCES SAY, BUT IS EXPECTED TO REMAIN BOSS OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY, THOUGH WITH LESS POWER THAN HE NOW WIELDS.

NATIONALIST UNDERGROUND AGENTS SENT WORD YESTERDAY THAT COMMUNIST LEADERS MET IN HANKOW TO PLAN THE SHAKEUP FOR PRESENTATION TO THE PEOPLE'S CONGRESS WHEN THE RUBBERSTAMP PARLIAMENT MEETS NEXT MONTH IN PEIPING. IT IS THEN THAT THE TEST OF THE UNDERGROUND REPORTS SHOULD COME. THE UNDERGROUND HAS NOT ALWAYS BEEN WRONG, BUT THERE IS NO MEANS OF MAKING AN INDEPENDENT CHECK, AND PROOF MUST AWAIT SOME ACTION OR REPORT BY RED CHINESE OFFICIALDOM BY RADIO OR THROUGH THEIR PRESS.

MAO WAS CHOSEN RED CHINA'S CHAIRMAN--THE WESTERN EQUIVALENT OF PRESIDENT--IN SEPTEMBER 1954 FOR A FOUR-YEAR TERM. AT THE SAME TIME, CHU TEH WAS ELECTED DEPUTY CHAIRMAN.

CHU, 72, IS A TOUGH PROFESSIONAL SOLDIER TURNED POLITICIAN, AND HAS STRONG SUPPORT IN BOTH MILITARY AND POLITICAL FACTIONS. SPECULATION HERE IS THAT CHU, FORMER COMMANDER IN CHIEF OF THE CHINESE COMMUNIST ARMY, WOULD SERVE AS A STOPGAP CHAIRMAN PENDING ESTABLISHMENT OF MORE OF A COLLECTIVE LEADERSHIP.

MAO, ARCHITECT OF THE COMMUNIST REVOLUTION IN CHINA, IS GENERALLY EXPECTED TO BOW OUT GRACEFULLY AS HEAD OF THE GOVERNMENT AND EVENTUALLY MOVE INTO THE ROLE OF AN ELDER STATESMAN. HE COULD BE ASSIGNED THE JOB

OF HONORARY CHAIRMAN OF THE PARTY, A POST THE PARTY DECIDED LAST YEAR COULD BE CREATED IF NEEDED.

THE UNDERGROUND AGENTS SAID THE EMERGENCY SESSION OF THE COMMUNIST PARTY CENTRAL COMMITTEE IN HANKOW RESULTED FROM FAILURE OF THE CAMPAIGN AGAINST QUEMOY AND RESISTANCE OF THE CHINESE PEOPLE TO THE COMMUNE SYSTEM FOR INCREASING FARM AND INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION.

UNDER THE COMMUNES, TRADITIONAL FAMILY LIFE HAS BEEN UPROOTED, WITH THOUSANDS--WOMEN AS WELL AS MEN--DRAFTED INTO LABOR BATTALIONS. THEY LIVE IN DORMITORIES, LEAVING THEIR CHILDREN TO THE STATE TO RAISE.

GG109PES



A9  
TAIPEI, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS REFRAINED FROM FIRING AT THE QUEMOY ISLANDS TODAY FOR THE 22ND CONSECUTIVE EVEN-NUMBERED DAY. SINCE THE BEGINNING OF NOVEMBER THE REDS HAVE SHELLED THE QUEMOY COMPLEX ONLY ON ODD-NUMBERED DAY.  
THE NATIONALISTS AGAIN TOOK ADVANTAGE OF THE LULL TO RUN SUPPLIES TO QUEMOY.  
YESTERDAY THE COMMUNISTS WERE CREDITED WITH FIRING 352 ROUNDS. IT WAS ONE OF THE LIGHTEST ATTACKS ON THE ISLAND OUTPOST SINCE THE REDS LAUNCHED THEIR ARTILLERY OFFENSIVE AUG. 23.

QR1217PES

A66

(280)

BY SPENCER MOOSA

TAIPEI, DEC. 14 (AP)-RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST RULE IN TIBET IS BUILT AROUND AN ORGANIZATION DEDICATED TO OVERTHROWING IT, A MEMBER OF THE CABINET DECLARED TODAY.

LI YUNG-HSIN, CHAIRMAN OF THE MONGLIAN AND TIBETAN AFFAIRS COMMISSION, TOLD AN INTERVIEWER THE ORGANIZATION IS CALLED MI-MUN, WHICH IS TIBETAN FOR "ANTI-TYRANNY." HE SAID IT HAS 35,000 MEMBERS AND ENJOYS THE SUPPORT OF MORE THAN 310,000 PERSONS WHO GIVE IT SECRET HELP WHENEVER THEY CAN.

LI REPEATED HIS STATEMENT TO PARLIAMENT LAST WEEK THAT RESISTANCE TO COMMUNIST RULE IN TIBET IS BIGGER AND STRONGER THAN IN THE HUNGARIAN UPRISING OF 1956. HE SAID MORE PEOPLE ARE TAKING PART IN TIBET AND THAT THEY ARE MUCH BETTER EQUIPPED THAN THE HUNGARIAN REBELS WERE.

MI-MUN, LI SAID, IS FIGHTING COMMUNIST RULE IN THE SAME WAY THE COMMUNISTS FOUGHT NATIONALIST RULE--THROUGH GUERRILLA OPERATIONS: HIGHWAYS BEING SABOTAGED, SUPPLY DEPOTS BEING ATTACKED, RAIDS BEING MADE ON COMMUNIST MILITARY OUTPOSTS.

MANY MEMBERS OF MI-MUN, LI SAID, ARE FARMERS DURING THE DAY AND GUERRILLAS AT NIGHT, JUST AS THE CHINESE COMMUNISTS WERE IN THE OLD DAYS ON THE MAINLAND.

THE REBELS, HE SAID, WERE NOW BETTER ARMED THAN EVEN BEFORE BECAUSE OF SEIZURE OF RIFLES AND OTHER WEAPONS FROM COMMUNIST TROOPS. LI CLAIMED THE RESISTANCE MOVEMENT WAS EXPANDING DAY BY DAY. HE SAID GUERRILLA OPERATIONS WERE TAKING PLACE NOT ONLY IN TIBET BUT ALSO IN THE ADJOINING PROVINCES OF SINKIANG, TSINGHAI AND SIKANG. THERE ARE ALSO RESISTANCE MOVEMENTS, HE DECLARED, IN INNER MONGOLIA, KANSU, NINGSIA AND SZECHWAN.

ONE OF THE MORE INFLUENTIAL RESISTANCE LEADERS, LI SAID, IS A MAN NAMED ALY CHUAN JEH, A TIBETAN OPERATING IN SIKANG PROVINCE. "HE IS A PERSEVERING, PAINSTAKING AND VERY ABLE LEADER," LI DECLARED.

DF419PES

A166

(420)

ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SUNDAY DEC. 14

U.N.

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

(ADVANCE) UNITED NATIONS, N.Y., DEC. 14 (AP)-U.S. AMBASSADOR HENRY CABOT LODGE SAID TONIGHT THE SOVIET UNION BEHAVED AS BADLY IN THE 1958 U. N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY AS IT DID WHEN JOSEPH STALIN WAS ITS PREMIER AND ANDREI VISHINSKY ITS U. N. REPRESENTATIVE.

LODGE MADE HIS CHARGE IN A STATEMENT ON RESULTS OF THE ASSEMBLY'S 13TH ANNUAL SESSION WHICH STARTED SEPT. 16 AND ENDED LAST NIGHT.

"THE INTRANSIGENT AND CONTENTIOUS ATTITUDE OF THE SOVIET UNION WAS DEMONSTRATED WITH CLARITY," LODGE SAID. "IT WAS ON A PAR WITH SOVIET POLICY DURING STALIN'S LIFE WHEN VISHINSKY WAS THE SOVIET REPRESENTATIVE."

STALIN DIED IN 1953 AND VISHINSKY IN 1954.

LODGE DECLARED THAT MANY DELEGATIONS SAID THE AIM OF THE SOVIET UNION DURING THE SESSION WAS "TO EMBARRASS AND ATTACK THE UNITED STATES AT EVERY OPPORTUNITY."

"WHEN THIS SOVIET AIM IS CONSIDERED," HE WENT ON, "IT IS SURPRISING THAT THIS SESSION DID NOT ACTUALLY DO HARM TO THE CAUSE OF WORLD PEACE. ALSO, IT MAKES THE CONSTRUCTIVE ACCOMPLISHMENTS. . . EVEN MORE WELCOME."

IN HIS LIST OF ACCOMPLISHMENTS, LODGE SAID THE ASSEMBLY:

1. ESTABLISH A U.N. SPECIAL FUND TO BE MANAGED BY PAUL HOFFMAN, FORMER MARSHALL PLAN ADMINISTRATOR, TO HELP LESS DEVELOPED COUNTRIES DEVELOP THEIR ECONOMIES.

2. REAFFIRMED THAT ALL STEPS IN THE DISARMAMENT FIELD, INCLUDING SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS, "MUST BE ACCOMPANIED BY AN INSPECTION SYSTEM TO GUARD AGAINST VIOLATIONS."

3. APPROVED A U.S. PROPOSAL TO SET UP AN 18-NATION U.N. COMMITTEE ON INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION IN PEACEFUL EXPLORATION OF OUTER SPACE.

4. REAFFIRMED, OVER SOVIET OPPOSITION, THAT THE U.N. SHOULD GO ON SPREADING INFORMATION ABOUT ITS ACTIVITIES THROUGH ALL AVAILABLE MEDIA.

5. REFUSED ONCE AGAIN TO CONSIDER SEATING COMMUNIST CHINA.

6. ADMITTED GUINEA TO THE U.N. AND PAVED THE WAY FOR ADMITTING THE CAMEROONS, NOW BRITISH AND FRENCH TRUST TERRITORIES.

7. REFUSED ONCE AGAIN "TO ACCEPT THE CREDENTIALS OF THE HUNGARIAN PUPPET REGIME;" "ADOPTED A RESOLUTION CONDEMNING THE CRIMES OF THE SOVIETS AND THE PUPPET REGIME IN HUNGARY," AND NAMED SIR LESLIE MUNRO OF NEW ZEALAND TO BE A WATCHDOG OVER THE HUNGARIAN QUESTION.

IN THE DISARMAMENT DEBATE, LODGE SAID, THE UNITED STATES PRESENTED A NEW POLICY FOR CONDITIONAL SUSPENSION OF NUCLEAR TESTS. "THE SOVIET UNION REFUSED TO MEET THE UNITED STATES POSITION--WHICH CORRESPONDED WITH THE SOVIET POSITION LAST YEAR."

"THIS," LODGE SAID, "LED TO THE BITTER DISENCHANTMENT OF THE UNITED NATIONS WITH THE SOVIET UNION'S ATTITUDE ON DISARMAMENT."

IN THE SPACE DEBATE, HE ADDED, "THE SOVIET UNION ABANDONED ITS ATTEMPT TO LINK OUTER SPACE WITH UNITED STATES WITHDRAWAL FROM . . . OUTLYING BASES" AND FAILED TO GET A VETO IN THE NEW OUTER SPACE COMMITTEE.

END ADVANCE FOR USE AT 6:30 PM EST SUNDAY DEC. 14.

JE/HB1144PES

A86

(330)

BY WILLIAM N. OATIS

UNITED NATIONS, DEC. 14 (AP)-AN ALGERIAN REBEL OFFICIAL SAID TODAY THE UNITED STATES' ABSTENTION ON A RESOLUTION ON ALGERIA WAS A SATISFYING "STEP FORWARD."

HE ADDED, "WE HOPE THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE A FURTHER STEP FORWARD AND COME OUT IN SUPPORT OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISM."

M'HAMMED YAZID, MINISTER OF INFORMATION IN THE ALGERIAN REBEL GOVERNMENT IN CAIRO, MADE THE STATEMENT.

THE U.S. ABSTENTION CAME LAST NIGHT WHEN THE ASSEMBLY GAVE A 35-18 VOTE TO AN ASIAN-AFRICAN RESOLUTION RECOGNIZING "THE RIGHT OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO INDEPENDENCE" AND URGING NEGOTIATIONS "BETWEEN THE TWO PARTIES CONCERNED" IN THE FOUR-YEAR WAR IN FRENCH-RULED ALGERIA.

THE RESOLUTION FELL ONLY ONE VOTE SHORT OF THE TWO THIRDS MAJORITY NECESSARY FOR ADOPTION.

SHORTLY AFTER, THE ASSEMBLY CLOSED ITS 13TH SESSION. IT WILL RE-CONVENE FEB. 20 TO DISCUSS INDEPENDENCE FOR BRITISH AND FRENCH CAMEROONS.

THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST THE RESOLUTION WHEN THE POLITICAL COMMITTEE ADOPTED IT EARLIER IN THE NIGHT BY MORE THAN THE REQUIRED SIMPLE MAJORITY. THE UNITED STATES SWITCHED TO ABSTENTION IN THE ASSEMBLY ITSELF AFTER A REFERENCE TO YAZID'S GOVERNMENT AS THE NEGOTIATING PARTY FOR ALGERIA WAS DROPPED FROM THE PROPOSAL. THE REFERENCE WAS DROPPED IN AN EFFORT TO WIN SUPPORT FROM NATIONS WHICH HAVE NOT



RECOGNIZED THE ALGERIAN GOVERNMENT. IN PREVIOUS ASSEMBLIES, THE UNITED STATES VOTED AGAINST SUCH STRONG RESOLUTIONS ON ALGERIA.

YAZID'S STATEMENT SAID "OUR DELEGATION NOTED WITH GREAT SATISFACTION THAT THE UNITED STATES ABSTAINED LAST NIGHT WHEN THE UNITED NATIONS GENERAL ASSEMBLY VOTED ON A RESOLUTION RECOGNIZING THE RIGHT OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO INDEPENDENCE.

"THIS IS AN INDICATION OF AN INTERESTING AND IMPORTANT EVOLUTION IN U.S. POLICY. IT IS THE FIRST TIME THAT THE UNITED STATES HAS NOT IDENTIFIED ITSELF WITH THE FRENCH POSITION ON THE ALGERIAN QUESTION AT THE UNITED NATIONS."

THE FACT THAT THE UNITED STATES KEPT A STRICT HANDS-OFF ATTITUDE AND DID NOT MAKE ANY STATEMENT NOR DO ANY LOBBYING MEANS THAT IT COULD NOT OPPOSE THE RIGHT OF THE ALGERIAN PEOPLE TO INDEPENDENCE AND OUR PLATFORMS FOR NEGOTIATIONS BETWEEN FRANCE AND THE ALGERIAN PROVISIONAL GOVERNMENT.

"THIS IS A STEP FORWARD FOR THE U.S. DELEGATION. WE HOPE THAT THE UNITED STATES WILL TAKE A FURTHER STEP FORWARD AND COME OUT IN SUPPORT OF ALGERIAN NATIONALISM. IF IT DOES, THIS WILL BE IN THE INTEREST OF THE WESTERN WORLD, NOT ONLY IN NORTH AFRICA BUT IN ALL AFRICA."

GG619PES

A43WX

(280) MILITARY OVERPAYMENT

WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE NAVY COULD SAVE A LOT OF MONEY IF IT WOULD ASSIGN ALL SEAMEN TO WHERE THEIR SHIPS ARE, INSTEAD OF WHERE THEY USED TO BE, SAYS THE GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE.

THAT'S AN ITEM IN THE AGENCY'S REPORT TO CONGRESS ON "OVERPAYMENTS"--GENERAL ACCOUNTING OFFICE TERM--TO MEN AND OFFICERS OF THE NAVY DURING THE TWO FISCAL YEARS WHICH ENDED JUNE 30, 1957 (CORRECT). THE AGENCY FIGURED THE SAILORS SPENT 3 1/2 MILLION DOLLARS TOO MUCH DURING THE TWO YEARS, BUT COMMENDED THE NAVY FOR GENERALLY SATISFACTORY STEPS TO CLAMP DOWN ON MONEY WASTE.

THE CONGRESSIONAL WATCHDOG AGENCY WAS TOUGHER IN A COMPANION REPORT ON THE AIR FORCE. IT COUNTED MORE THAN 17 MILLION DOLLARS IN OVERPAYMENTS TO AIRMEN IN FISCAL 1956-7. IT SAID THE AMOUNT CONTINUES TO BE EXCESSIVE AND THE AIR FORCE NEEDS TO DO MORE TO PLUG THE GAPS.

THE REPORT SAID THE SERVICES WERE SHELLING OUT TOO MUCH MONEY IN A WIDE VARIETY OF CASES RANGING FROM DEPENDENTS' TRAVEL TO RE-ENLISTMENT BONUSES.

MANY SEAMEN "FOUND THAT UPON ARRIVAL AT THE PORTS DESIGNATED IN THEIR ORDERS THE VESSELS WERE AT OTHER PORTS, THUS FURTHER TRAVEL WAS REQUIRED," THE REPORT SAID.

SOME SAILORS ERRONEOUSLY RECEIVED SEAGOING PAY WHEN TEMPORARILY ON SHORE DUTY BEYOND THE LIMIT OF 15 DAYS, THE REPORT ADDED. IN ANOTHER CASE, DENTAL OFFICERS WERE REPORTED GETTING ACTIVE DUTY PAY WHILE THEY WERE STILL SENIORS IN DENTAL SCHOOL.

IN THE AIR FORCE, THE AGENCY SAID SOME AIRMEN RECEIVED U.S. SAVINGS BONDS WITHOUT THE COST BEING DEDUCTED FROM THEIR PAYCHECKS.

A CANVASS OF 197 AIR FORCE RESERVISTS COLLECTING INACTIVE DUTY PAY AND WHO ALSO WERE DISABLED VETERANS ON THE VETERANS ADMINISTRATION ROLLS SHOWED 154, OR 78 PER CENT, WERE GETTING VA DISABILITY PAYMENTS TOO. THE LAW SAYS A MAN MUST WAIVE DISABILITY BENEFITS BEFORE HE CAN RECEIVE MILITARY PAY.

HY4C2249PES

A35WX

(350) ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY

CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, DEC. 14 (AP)-THE AMERICAN CIVIL LIBERTIES UNION FORECAST TODAY THAT THE SUPREME COURT WILL COME UNDER NEW ATTACKS

30.24- 5551

IN THE CONGRESS CONVENING NEXT MONTH.

THE ORGANIZATION RECALLED THAT LAST SUMMER EFFORTS TO REDUCE THE COURT'S REVIEW POWER AND TO REVERSE SOME OF ITS DECISIONS FAILED BY THE NARROWEST OF MARGINS.

THE UNION NOTED APPROVINGLY THAT A 41-40 VOTE IN THE SENATE DEFEATED A BILL TO OVERTHROW THE COURT'S RULING THAT STATE LAWS HAVE NO EFFECT IN THE FIELD OF SEDITION, THAT THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT ALONE CAN OPERATE HERE.

THE MARGIN WAS SO CLOSE, HOWEVER, THE UNION WENT ON, THAT FURTHER ATTACKS ARE TO BE EXPECTED IN THE NEW CONGRESS FROM THOSE IT CALLED ANTI-CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATORS AND OTHERS.

THE UNION'S MENTION OF THE COURT WAS CONTAINED IN A COMBINATION REVIEW OF THE 85TH CONGRESS AND A LISTING OF PRIMARY NEEDS FOR THE 86TH.

IT CALLED ON CONGRESS TO GIVE THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT POWER TO INITIATE PREVENTIVE CIVIL ACTION--THAT IS, GET COURT INJUNCTIONS--"IN DEFENSE OF ALL CIVIL RIGHTS."

SUCH POWER HAD BEEN PROPOSED FOR SCHOOL INTEGRATION AND OTHER CIVIL RIGHTS CASES AS A PART OF THE CIVIL RIGHTS LAW PASSED IN 1957, BUT IT WAS KNOCKED OUT AFTER A SENATE FIGHT.

"THE FEDERAL CIVIL RIGHTS ACT OF 1957, ALTHOUGH NOT BROAD ENOUGH FOR THE FEDERAL GOVERNMENT TO PREVENT THE TRAGEDY OF LITTLE ROCK, DID AID SIGNIFICANTLY THE CONTINUING STRUGGLE TO GUARANTEE NEGROES AND OTHER MINORITY GROUPS EQUAL PROTECTION OF THE LAW," THE UNION SAID.

"HOWEVER, THERE IS STILL MUCH TO BE DONE IN ESTABLISHING FURTHER BASES FOR NEEDED FEDERAL ACTION."

THE STATEMENT ALSO CRITICIZED THE VARIOUS SECURITY PROGRAMS THAT HAVE BEEN DEVELOPED DURING THE COLD WAR WITH RUSSIA. IT SAID:

"VARIOUS PROGRAMS ESTABLISHED TO INSURE OUR NATIONAL SECURITY--EMPLOYE SECURITY, PLANT SECURITY, INFORMATION SECURITY--HAVE DERIVED FROM THE CONCEPT OF THE BARRICADE."

"THIS FENCE OF SECURITY, WE THOUGHT, COULD BARRICADE OUR MILITARY, INDUSTRIAL AND SCIENTIFIC SUPERIORITY AGAINST ALL ENEMIES. TO MAINTAIN THIS GUARD, A BUREAUCRACY HAS BEEN ESTABLISHED WHICH NOW HAS SUCH A VESTED INTEREST IN MAINTAINING THIS SYSTEM THAT WE HAVE CREATED A MAGINOT LINE PSYCHOLOGY."

IT SAID THE 86TH CONGRESS "DID LITTLE TO END OBSESSIVE AND DANGEROUS PREOCCUPATION WITH OLD METHODS OF SECURITY" AND THE 86TH "SHOULD MAKE AN HONEST APPRAISAL OF PAST EXCESSES AND JUDGMENTS IN OUR SECURITY SYSTEM."

END ADVANCE FOR 6:30 P.M. EST TODAY.

HY222PES

A100

(270)

NEW YORK, DEC. 14 (AP)-SEN. HUBERT HUMPHREY (D-MINN.) SAID TODAY HE DOUBTS THAT SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV WILL GO TO WAR ABOUT BERLIN BECAUSE HIS SATELLITE STATES ARE TOO UNRELIABLE.

HUMPHREY, WHO RECENTLY INTERVIEWED KHRUSHCHEV FOR EIGHT HOURS IN THE KREMLIN, SAID HE DOUBTS THAT FORCE WILL BE NECESSARY IF THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES STAND FIRM ON THE BERLIN QUESTION.

IF THE WESTERN POWERS SUFFICIENTLY IMPRESS KHRUSHCHEV WITH THEIR DETERMINATION TO REMAIN IN BERLIN, THE SOVIET PREMIER WILL BE MORE RECEPTIVE TO "SENSIBLE DISCUSSION," HUMPHREY SAID. HE WAS INTERVIEWED ON NBC-TV'S "MEET THE PRESS" PROGRAM.

THE SENATOR SUGGESTED THAT THE UNITED STATES AND ITS ALLIES MUST



AGREE ON THEIR POSITION REGARDING THE SOVIET PROPOSAL THAT ALL POWERS WITHDRAW THEIR TROOPS FROM BERLIN.

"EVEN IF THE RUSSIANS WITHDRAW, WE MUST STAY," HUMPHREY SAID. HE ALSO SUGGESTED THAT ALL CORRIDORS TO WESTERN TROOPS IN BERLIN MUST REMAIN OPEN FROM OUTSIDE AREAS.

HE EMPHASIZED THAT BERLIN MUST NOT BE COMPROMISED AWAY. HE DESCRIBED THE WESTERN SECTORS OF THE GERMAN CITY, 110 MILES WITHIN THE IRON CURTAIN, AS AN OASIS OF FREEDOM IN A DESERT OF DARKNESS.

HUMPHREY URGED A COMPLETE CHANGE IN TACTICS IN DEALINGS WITH THE SOVIET UNION. HE SAID THE EMPHASIS SHOULD BE ON OUR WORK FOR PEACE.

IN DISCUSSING POLITICS, THE SENATOR NEITHER CONFIRMED NOR DENIED THAT HE MIGHT BE A CANDIDATE FOR THE DEMOCRATIC NOMINATION FOR PRESIDENT IN 1960. HE SAID HE DOESN'T FEEL HE IS OUT FRONT IN THE RACE AS A RESULT OF HIS KHRUSHCHEV INTERVIEW.

"WE'LL SEE WHAT 1960 DOES," HE COMMENTED.

HUMPHREY SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE KHRUSHCHEV HAD PLANNED IN ADVANCE TO ALLOW SUCH A THOROUGH INTERVIEW. HE STATED HE BELIEVED THE TALK LASTED SO LONG BECAUSE THE SOVIET PREMIER WANTED A MEMBER OF CONGRESS TO UNDERSTAND FULLY HIS POSITION ON VARIOUS ISSUES.

THE WESTERN POWERS MUST BE READY WITH COUNTERPROPOSALS TO KHRUSHCHEV'S GERMAN PLAN, HUMPHREY SAID. HE ADDED THAT WE SHOULD BE THINKING ABOUT REUNIFICATION OF GERMANY WITH "SOME REASONABLE WITHDRAWAL OF MILITARY FORCES."

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BOSTON, DEC. 14 (AP)--MRS. ELEANOR ROOSEVELT SAID TONIGHT RED CHINA IS THE ONLY NATION OF THE WORLD'S BIG THREE WHICH COULD SURVIVE WORLD WAR III. AND, SHE SAID, CHINA MAY BE ATTEMPTING TO PROVOKE THAT WAR THROUGH QUEMOY AND MATSU.

THE FORMER FIRST LADY OFFERED A TWO-DAY RUSSIAN TIMETABLE--WHICH SHE SAID WAS GIVEN HER BY RUSSIAN PREMIER NIKITA KHRUSHCHEV--TO SUPPORT HER ANALYSIS. SHE DESCRIBED THE BIG THREE NATIONS AS THE UNITED STATES, RUSSIA AND RED CHINA.

IN THE NEXT YEAR OR TWO, CHINA IS THE NATION TO WATCH, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID, A FACT WHICH AMERICAN LEADERSHIP SHOULD REALIZE AND WHICH MIGHT EVEN BE MAKING SOVIET LEADERS ANXIOUS.

MRS. ROOSEVELT REPORTED HER OBSERVATIONS DURING A RECENT TRIP TO THE SOVIET UNION TO THE GREATER BOSTON BRANDEIS UNIVERSITY CLUB.

SHE REASONED THAT CHINA'S INDUSTRY IS DIVERSIFIED TO THE EXTENT THAT IF IT LOST SOME OF IT THERE WOULD STILL BE MORE LEFT THAN IN ANY OTHER NATION.

IF RED CHINA COULD GOAD NATIONALIST CHINA TO INVADE THE MAINLAND, UNITED STATES' PROMISE TO SUPPORT CHIANG KAI-SHEK WOULD LEAD US INTO WAR, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID. RUSSIA IS PLEDGED TO ATTACK THE UNITED STATES MAINLAND IN THAT EVENT, SHE SAID.

IF RUSSIA CAN CARRY OUT ITS TIMETABLE--"WHICH I HAVE FROM KHRUSHCHEV HIMSELF"--WESTERN EUROPE AND GREAT BRITAIN WOULD BE DESTROYED IN A DAY, SHE SAID. THE UNITED STATES WOULD BE DESTROYED IN A SECOND DAY, THE PLAN SAYS, BUT NOT BEFORE RUSSIA WOULD BE CONSIDERABLY HURT BY AMERICAN RETALIATION, SHE CONTINUED.

CHINA'S BIG MOMENT, MRS. ROOSEVELT SAID, WOULD COME WITH THE UNITED STATES, WESTERN EUROPE AND GREAT BRITAIN KNOCKED OUT AND RUSSIA IN A WEAKENED CONDITION.

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